Adult Development and Aging

Instructor
Dr. Susan Bluck
Psychology
McCarty C, Room 506

Course meets
Tuesdays, Period 3 - 5
9:35 to 12:35 in Psychology 129

Office Hours
I am very happy to meet with you.
Feel free to see me by appointment
bluck@ufl.edu

Readings
Sarton, M. (1973). As we are now.
New York: Norton.
Coursepack and PDF’s.

Description and Objectives of the Course
This graduate-level course is required and provides a foundation in adult development and aging for all students obtaining a PhD in Developmental Psychology. It is an elective for students doing the Graduate Certificate in Gerontology. The objective is to guide students to an understanding of how growth, stability and decline affect individuals as they travel through the second half of life. This is achieved through critical reading of classic and recent scholarly articles in various domains of development (e.g., cognitive, social, emotional). Literary reading and film materials are used to foster an experiential sense of what it means to age, and individual opportunities for interacting with older adults through volunteer work in a residential facility are provided.

Required Reading
"I am not mad, only old." – As we are now (Sarton, 1973).

Reading for the course includes Sarton’s Where we are now, available online PDF’s of required articles are available through the course site. Some are not available in pdf so a course-pack of required scholarly articles is also available from Target Copy. The class combines classic articles on aging with current theory and empirical work. Academic articles were, in many cases, selected because they are the ‘author’s favorite.’

Course Requirements

1. Class participation.
Regular punctual attendance and lively, informed participation are required. Absences must be excused, preferably before the scheduled class. Documentation for illness or other emergencies may be required. One or more unexcused absences will result in a grade of 0 for attendance and participation. Sound crazy and dictatorial??? I think so too, but people tell me it’s necessary. Hopefully not for us! Total possible points for participation = 25.

II. Reading.
This class introduces you to the literature on adult development and aging and provides experiences that help you digest what you read. Taking the class relies on you reading the articles/book. If you don’t do the reading before class, you are basically wasting your own valuable time as well as putting yourself in the embarrassing situation of having to pretend to actively discuss something that you know nothing about! Much easier to put the time aside to read and enjoy both the articles/book and the discussion of them in class. I have purposefully assigned a reasonable amount of reading as I know that students often feel overburdened if there is too much reading for each week.
III. Weekly Synthesis Papers.

Beginning Week 2: January 16, a three-paged paper is due at the beginning of class most weeks that we meet (unless an alternate assignment is listed on the syllabus). All papers must be typed (double-spaced, with header and page numbering, narrow margins, double-side print) and written according to the publication guidelines of the American Psychological Association (see Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association). Synthesis papers are not required during the weeks of Service Learning. Draw from your reactions to the readings and formulate a single, complete thought, with a beginning, middle, and end. It should be insightful and articulate, demonstrating that you have read and thought about the readings, but should also go beyond the readings. That is, provide some synthesis of them. This may take the form of a methodological critique, a theoretical statement, a suggestion for resolving an ongoing debate, or an integration or comparison between two or more articles. Do not simply summarize each of the articles. Papers will be graded on a scale of 1 to 5, where a 1 means you missed the point and a 5 means your paper was very thorough, integrative, and insightful. Most of the time, expect a 3-5. There will be 9 of these but each student will do only 7: you do not need to do a synthesis paper on the days that you are leading the class discussion. Maximum = 35 points.

Late papers will not be accepted. If you skip a paper, you get a 0. If you are sick or will be absent, you may have someone else turn in your paper for you, or, in an emergency, you may e-mail it to me before class. Otherwise, please do not e-mail your papers. Papers will be handed back the following week.

IV. Seminar Leader. Sign up for dates.

Each student will probably co-lead the seminar with another student two or three times during the term (depends on number of people signed up for the course). Sign up for the four weeks that most interest you (see sign up sheet at end of syllabus). The presentation will involve leading the seminar for a particular week. You will want to prepare Powerpoint slides for doing this. The seminar leader(s) will give a brief summary of each of the required readings, e.g., what are the major theoretical issues, methodological concerns, points of controversy, unresolved issues, a discussion of empirical studies in the area, key findings, challenges for future research, etc. The leader(s) will raise questions to structure and facilitate the class discussion. Questions should focus on analysis, synthesis, comparison/contrast, evaluation, or application of the main issues in the assigned readings. Seminar leader(s) must utilize the class readings but should feel free to also review any other articles of interest to prepare for the discussion. Creativity is encouraged! The seminar leader should employ whatever learning exercises or activities that he/she deems useful for enhancing comprehension and application of the material (e.g., audio-visual aids, poetry, literature, film examples, thought experiments, group exercises or ‘games,’ etc.) In preparation for this presentation (i.e., at the beginning of class), the seminar leader will hand out a one-page outline to the class that structures the seminar.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Seminar outline</th>
<th>3 points</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Summary/critique of the articles</td>
<td>15 points</td>
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<tr>
<td>Creativity/external sources/discussion</td>
<td>12 points</td>
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<td>---------------------------------</td>
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<td>30 points</td>
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V. Service Learning & Reflection Journal. April 3

One of the requirements of the course is a service learning component that will be completed at Gainesville Health Care Center, 4842 SW Archer Road. Our contact person there is the Activities Manager, Brandy, 376-8821 x1015 activities@gainesvillehealthcarecenter.com. We will attend an orientation visit at the Center on February 20 at 9:30. At that time you will sign up to volunteer regularly once per week (Monday through Sunday) for four weeks for 1.5 hours per week. Visits can include helping with activities, participating in coffee chats, or individual friendly room visits.

Students should choose the part of the Care Center that they would most like to work in. There are separate areas for residents with dementia, long-term care, respite and rehab care. As your volunteer experience unfolds you may also
choose to largely help with group activities, or spend more time in individual room visits with particular residents. Note: *Please wear close-toed shoes for all visits and do not take any photos while in the care center.*

Here’s what you will need to hand in after the service learning unit is complete.

**Service Learning Schedule:** To document your participation, please use the Service Learning Schedule at the end of the syllabus. Record the date and time of your volunteer work each week, and have Samantha or one of her assistants sign your sheet when you complete each weekly session (14 points).

**Reflection Journal:** After each weekly session, write in your “reflection journal.” Reflections should be typed and double-spaced, at least three pages per week (36 points).

The reflection journal entries should begin with a detailed description of the service learning experience during the past week. This is followed by an analysis of the experience, particularly with regard to materials covered in class. For each weekly reflection journal entry, use the following subheadings: (a) date and description of volunteer activity for this session (i.e., who, what, where, why), (b) analysis of the experience in terms of personal reactions and insights concerning the environment, residents, activities, (c) connection of this experience to course materials. This should particularly refer to the reading assigned for the week that you are completing the journal, but can also make reference to other research, course information, or professional development issues. Note: When individual persons (residents, staff) are mentioned please keep them anonymous.

**Classes during Service Learning weeks:** We will meet for one hour classes during the weeks of service learning. Please come to class having read that week’s article and ready to discuss how it relates to your service learning experience (as per part C of the Reflection Journal).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schedule handed in and all signed</th>
<th>14 points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Session #1 entry (a.b.c)</td>
<td>9 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session #2 entry (a.b.c)</td>
<td>9 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session #3 entry (a.b.c)</td>
<td>9 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Session #4 entry (a.b.c)</td>
<td>9 points</td>
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| 50 points |

**VII. Aging Film & ‘Companion’ Article. April 10**

Some controversy exists concerning how older adults are portrayed in the popular media, including film. In the last two decades, films have been made that allow more central and dynamic roles for older adults. They are no longer portrayed only as ‘someone’s grandmother in a rocking chair.’

Time for popcorn! Choose one of the films from the following list and view it …on your own or with a classmate. Beside each film in the list below are some of the themes that are represented therein. Your assignment is to view one film and to identity and read a scientifically solid, empirical ‘companion’ article from the aging literature that explores the film’s theme empirically. Review the empirical article through integrating information from the article with three relevant images-insights about aging from the film. Your write-up should be 7 pages. All papers must be typed (double-spaced, with header and page numbering, narrow margins, double-sided) and written according to the publication guidelines of the American Psychological Association (see *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*). Hand in the companion article with your project. *You may want to get started on this earlier in the semester.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Introduction to the paper</th>
<th>6 points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description of image-insight from the film (x 3)</td>
<td>9 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relation to scholarly article (x 3)</td>
<td>15 points</td>
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| 30 points |
Aging Films: Choose one!

I have chosen diverse films so you can follow your own research interest in doing this assignment. Also chose some older ones that you are less likely to have seen already.

Away from her (living with dementia)
Calendar Girls (women’s changing bodies; friendship in later life; norms about aging and attractiveness)
Driving Miss Daisy (friendship over time; race relations; southern living). Jessica Tandy stars at age 80.
Grumpy Old Men (men’s personality; leisure pursuits; sexuality)
The Notebook (dementia; romantic relations)
Fried Green Tomatoes (intergenerational women’s relations; life stories)
Cocoon (longevity; physical aging; the quest for youth)
On Golden Pond (death preparation; marital relations; family relations)
Company of Strangers (wellbeing, women’s social ties)
Iris (Alzheimer’s, marriage in late life, caregiving)
The Straight Story (independence, men’s personality)
I’m not Rappaport (men’s relationships, politics, life stories)
Secondhand Lions (men’s relationships, family, children)

Grading

Assignments can not be handed in late. Late material will be assigned a 0. Assignments are always due at the beginning of the class period on the date assigned. Your grade in the class will be based on the sum of points across assignments, as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weekly synthesis papers (7 x 5)</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar leader (2 x 30)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service learning and reflection journal</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aging film &amp; companion article</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation (and attendance)</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grades will be assigned using roughly the following scheme, though curving of grades is also possible depending on grade distribution. As this is a grad class I would expect everyone to work hard and obtain at least a B. Of course, other grades will be assigned if necessary.

\[\begin{align*}
A &= 90\% + \\
A- &= 87\% - 89\% \\
B+ &= 84\% - 86\% \\
B &= 80.00\% - 83\%
\end{align*}\]

University Policies

Academic dishonesty (plagiarism, cheating, etc.) will not be tolerated and will be handled according to UF policy.
Students with disabilities or conditions requiring accommodation should contact the Office for Students with Disabilities, 392-1261, ext. 143. Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. That office will provide documentation to the Instructor concerning accommodation of student needs.
The Course: Week by Week

**Week 1: January 9**
Overview: Adult Development…and this course.
No readings or assignments.

**Week 2: January 16. Middle age: Life begins at forty**
Thought for the day.
Class discussion with seminar leader(s).

*Readings – Weekly synthesis paper due*


**Week 3: January 23. Lifespan theory**
Thought for the day.
Class discussion with seminar leader(s).

*Readings – Weekly synthesis paper due*


**Week 4: January 30. Setting goals, taking control**
Thought for the day.
Class discussion with seminar leader(s).
Readings - Weekly Synthesis paper due


**Week 5: February 6. Social Relations**

Thought for the day. Class discussion with seminar leader(s).

Readings - Weekly Synthesis Paper Due


**Week 6: February 13. Meaning and Well-Being**

Thought for the day. Class discussion with seminar leader(s).

In-Class Exercise: The ten things that are important to me.

Readings - Weekly Synthesis paper due


**Week 7: February 20. Person-environment Fit**

Service learning orientation at Gainesville Care Center at 9:30.
Class Discussion of Sarton with seminar leader(s).
Complete Service Learning session #1 before next class.

**Readings – Weekly synthesis paper due**


**Week 8: February 27. Pathways through later life**

Class meets only 9:35 – 10:35 am.
Complete Service Learning session #2 before next class.

**Readings**


**Week 9: March 6. Spring Break: Enjoy!**

**Week 10: March 13. Insider’s View: successful aging**

Class meets 9:35 – 10:35 am.
Complete Service Learning session #3 before next class.

**Readings**

**Week 11: March 20. Wisdom at the end?**
Class meets 9:35 – 10:35 am. Complete Service Learning session #4 before next class. 

**Readings**

**Week 12: March 27. Coming of Age**
Class meets 9:35 – 10:35 am.

**Readings**

**Week 13: April 3. Self and Personality**
Thought for the day.
**Note.** Service Learning Reflection Journal due today.
Class discussion with seminar leader(s).

**Readings - Weekly Synthesis Paper Due**


**Week 14: April 10: Cognition: Creativity, Dementia & the Law**
Thought for the day. 
Class discussion with seminar leader(s) for first two hours of class.
**Note.** Film & Companion Article project due today. Class discussion of films in final hour.

**Readings - Weekly Synthesis Paper Due**


**Week 15: April 17. Positive Development**

Thought for the day.
Class discussion with seminar leader(s).

**Readings - Weekly Synthesis Paper Due**


**Some Websites of Interest**

- American Society on Aging [http://www.asaging.org/index.cfm](http://www.asaging.org/index.cfm)
- Gerontological Society of America [www.geron.org](http://www.geron.org)
Week 1: 49 Up

Here are some questions to think about while watching this film. Please think about these issues so that you can comment after the film.

1. To what extent do people’s self-definitions change over time?

2. To what extent do you see lifelong themes in people’s interests?

3. What kinds of goals and aspirations do people have at midlife?

4. How do people relate to who they were as a child, as they age?

5. What patterns are evident in social relations over time? Were any important social relationships missing from the film?

6. Did you see normative patterns of development across the different individuals?

7. What might you have focused on in terms of life domains that the film-maker did not? Did they miss any important domains?

8. Why do you think most people find being in the film such a challenge emotionally?

9. Think about yourself and how you have changed and remained the same since you were 7, 14, 21, 28, 36, 42.....
## Service Learning Schedule

Student Name________________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session</th>
<th>My date/time</th>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Staff initials</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.</td>
<td>February 20, 9:30 am</td>
<td>Orientation</td>
<td>n/a</td>
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</table>

I.   Feb 20 – 26

II.  Feb 27 – March 12  
(Incl. Spring Break)

III.  March 13 - 19

IV.  March 20 – 26

Hand in this schedule with your Reflection Journal.
Seminar Leader – Sign up sheet.

Name: _________________________

Please rank order (1 is most wanted) your first four topic preferences for leading the seminar. You will be assigned multiple topics, dependent on number of students in the class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>My rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Middle Age</td>
<td>Jan 16</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifespan Theory</td>
<td>Jan 23</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Setting goals, taking control</td>
<td>Jan 30</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Relations</td>
<td>Feb 6</td>
<td>_______</td>
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<tr>
<td>Well-being</td>
<td>Feb 13</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As we are now</td>
<td>Feb 20</td>
<td>_______</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self and personality</td>
<td>April 3</td>
<td>_______</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cog: Creativity, dementia &amp; law</td>
<td>April 10</td>
<td>_______</td>
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<tr>
<td>Positive Development</td>
<td>April 17</td>
<td>_______</td>
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